

Latin III
"Quest" Study Guide

Nomen: _____

I. The Forms of *sum, esse, fui, futurus*

Present forms & meaning:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| 1. <i>sum</i> - <i>I am</i> | 4. |
| 2. | 5. |
| 3. | 6. |

Imperfect forms & meaning:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----|
| 1. <i>eram</i> - <i>I was</i> | 4. |
| 2. | 5. |
| 3. | 6. |

Perfect forms & meaning:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| 1. <i>fui</i> - <i>I have been</i> | 4. |
| 2. | 5. |
| 3. | 6. |

Pluperfect forms & meaning:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| 1. <i>fueram</i> - <i>I had been</i> | 4. |
| 2. | 5. |
| 3. | 6. |

II. Verb Maps. Know which endings go in which boxes.

Memento: The verb *sum, esse* is irregular. This means that it sometimes has its own forms (like the present & imperfect). The other verbs we are working with are NOT irregular. They follow the usual endings.

III. Principle Parts

1. Latin verbs have _____ principle parts.
2. The second principle part is called the _____. It is translated _____.
3. The _____ tense is made from the 1st principle part. The endings used are _____.
4. The _____ tense is made from the 2nd principle part. The endings used are _____.
5. The _____ and _____ tenses are made from the 3rd principle part. The _____ tense uses the endings _____, but the _____ tense uses the endings _____.

IV. English Tenses. Identify the tense of each of the following underlined verbs. If the verb is an infinitive, abbreviate with "inf."

1. Last night I was working (_____) on my homework when I heard (_____) a large crash outside my window.
2. When will the weekend be here? (_____) I need (_____) to sleep (_____)
3. My mom had already left (_____) for work by the time I woke (_____) up for school.
4. Ugh, I hate (_____) school. This is going (_____) to be (_____) the longest day of my life.
5. Quintus had always dreamed (_____) of becoming a poet. Even when he was (_____) a child, he liked (_____) to scribble verses on the walls of his house.

V. Vocabulary. See Chapter 21 or your notes in your notebook. Get on Memrise or Quizlet to help you study.